

GENERAL STUDIES

INDIAN GEOGRAPHY

For
UPSC/KPSC-CIVIL SERVICES

SAHARA

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INDIAN GEOGRAPHY

□ INDIA – Location

□ The Himalayan Mountains

- ❖ Extent of Himalayas
- ❖ Himalayan Orogeny
- ❖ Important Mountain passes in Himalayas
- ❖ Important Peaks of Himalayas
- ❖ Classification of the Himalaya System
- ❖ Geographical Regions of Himalaya
- ❖ Regional Divisions of Himalayas
- ❖ The Kashmir Himalayas
- ❖ The Himachal Himalayas
- ❖ The Kumaun Himalayas / Central Himalayas / Garhwal Himalayas
- ❖ The Sikkim (Central) Himalayas
- ❖ Eastern Himalayas & Purvanchal Hills
- ❖ Geological Divisions of Himalayas
- ❖ E Saosmteer nm Horime aolbasyears v avteirosnuss Western Himalayas
- ❖ Northern Slopes and Southern Slopes of Himalayas

□ The Great Plains

- ❖ Divisions of Great Plain
- ❖ Importance of Great Plains

□ Thar Desert

- ❖ Origin of Thar Desert

- **Peninsular India**

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- ❖ Vindhyan Range
- ❖ Vindhya-Chal Plateau
- ❖ Satpura Range
- ❖ The Chhotanagpur Plateau
- ❖ Karbi-Meghalaya plateau

- **Deccan Plateau**

- ❖ Important Notes on Deccan Plateau

- **Western Ghats**

- **Eastern Ghats**

- ❖ Important Facts on Eastern Ghats

- **Other Mountains, Hills and Hill Ranges**

- **Coastal plains**

- ❖ **Coastline of India (Indian Coastline)**

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 - Regional Names of The East Coast of India
- West Coast of India
 - Regional Names of The West Coast of India

❖ Coastlines

- Coastlines of Emergence and Submergence

❖ Western Coastal Plains of India

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- Konkan Plain
- Karnataka Coastal Plain
- Kerala Plain

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- Andhra Plain
- Tamil Nadu Plain

❖ Significance of the Coastal Plains**□ India's Drainage System**

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- ❖ Indus River System
- ❖ Indus River
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- ❖ Ravi River

- ❖ Sutlej River
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- ❖ Course of Ganga
- ❖ Tributaries of Ganga
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 - Gomti River
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 - Yamuna River
 - Tributaries of Yamuna
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 - Important Tributaries of Brahmaputra

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- ❖ Importance of Mahanadi River
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- ❖ Hirakud Dam on Mahanadi River
- ❖ Brahmani River
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- ❖ Important places on banks of River Krishna
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- ❖ Ghaggar-Hakra River